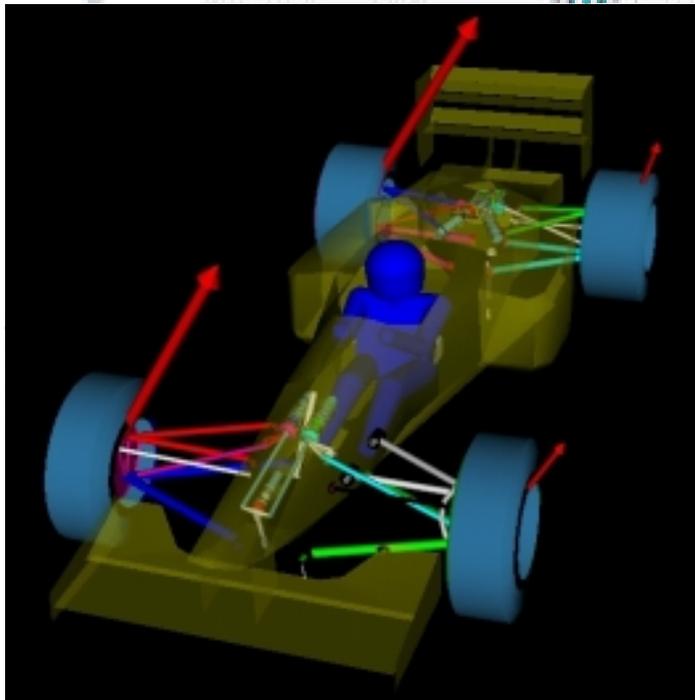




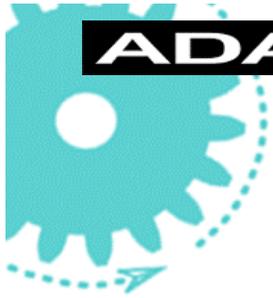
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**Response Surface Methodology
(RSM) and Design of Experiments
(DOE)**

**Applied to Racecar Vehicle
Dynamics Simulation and
Development**



Lynn Bishop - MDI
David Fredriksson - MDI



Abstract

Vehicle dynamics simulation and testing have historically proven able to produce large amounts of “static” information (data) that is very powerful and useful in the vehicle development process.

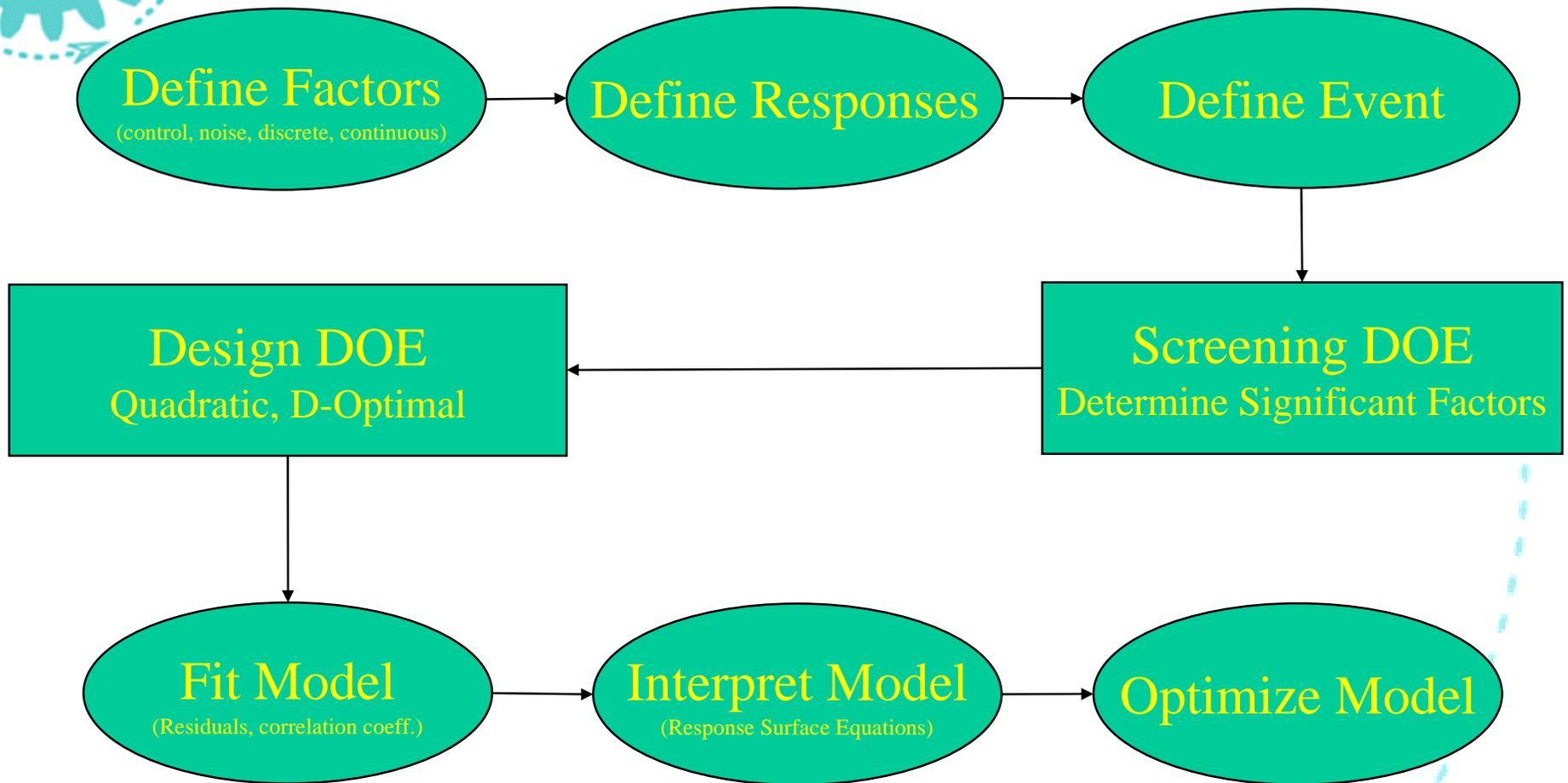
However, this data is often difficult to access in order to answer specific questions about the effects of vehicle design parameter changes on system level, vehicle dynamics and handling response.

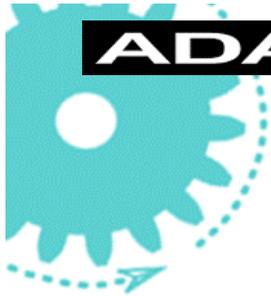
This is complicated by the fact that the information is needed in very short periods of time by a larger engineering organization outside of the simulation and testing experts



A process has been developed that combines two disciplines together with powerful and accurate computer vehicle handling simulation technology to create “live” information (data) that can be published through standard spreadsheet technology and utilized by an enterprise-wide engineering organization. This process has been proven in the most time critical environment of NASCAR, CART and Formula One racing by race engineers with little or no vehicle dynamics simulation expertise

DOE Process

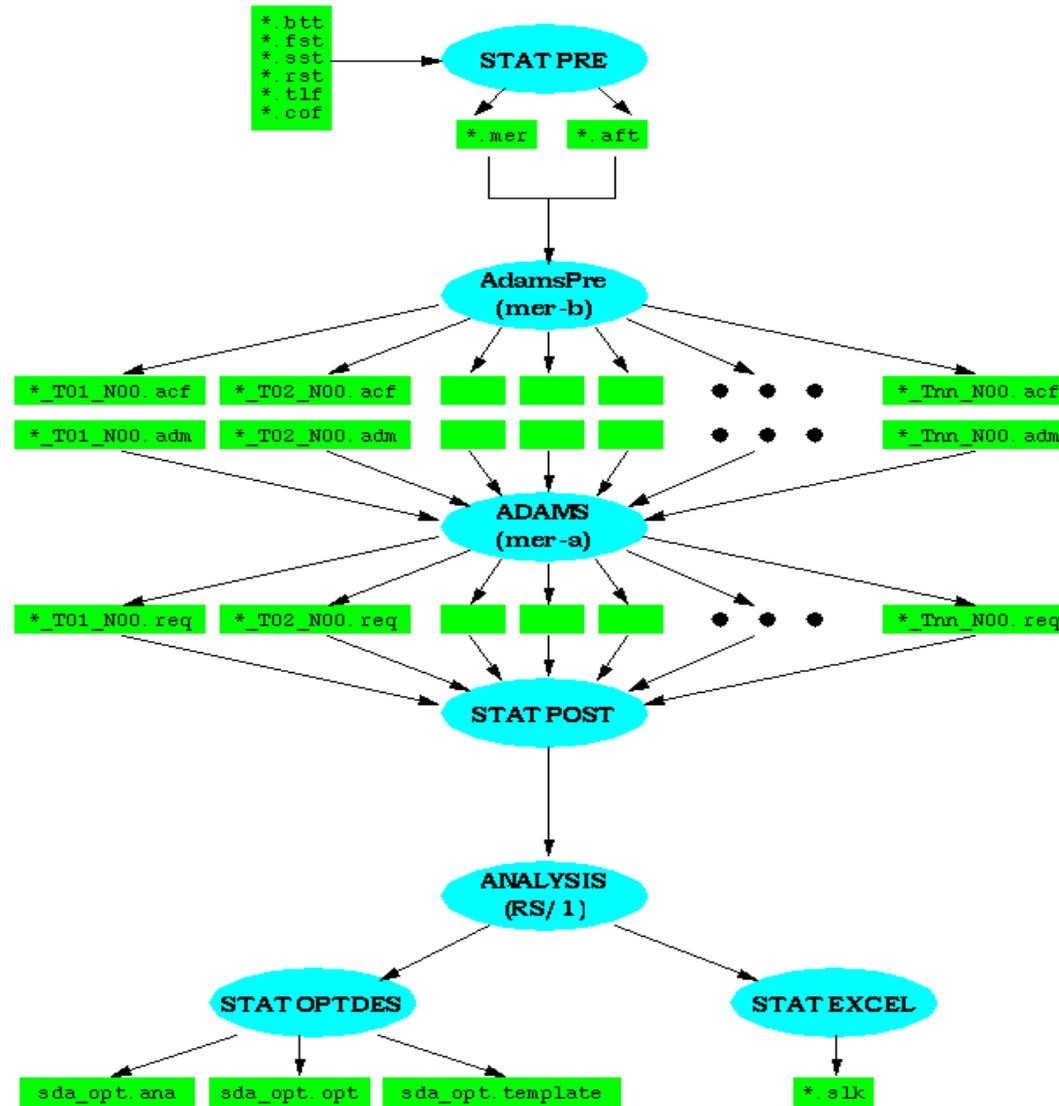


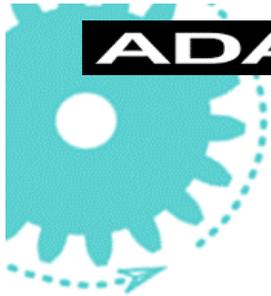


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AutoDOE in ADAMS/RaceCar

Flow Chart of AutoDOE Files and Applications

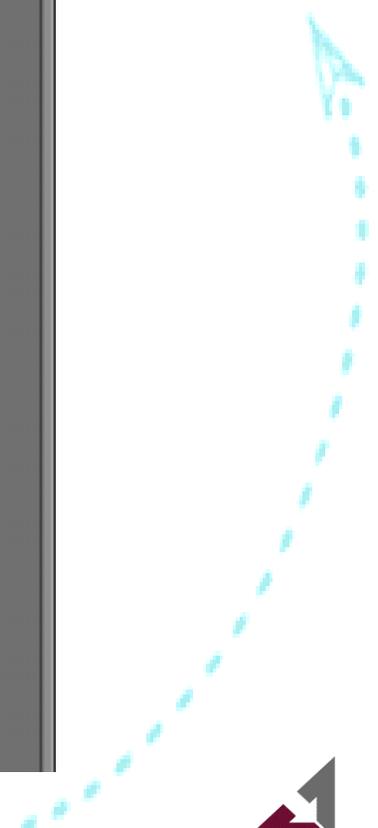


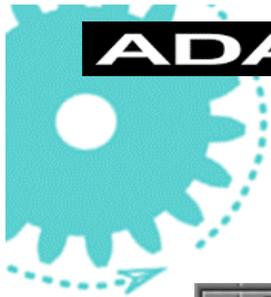


ADAMS

Factor Generation

Master Setup	Chassis Setup	Damper Setup	Jump Stop Setup	Aerodynamic Setup	Powertrain Setup	Tire Setup
Master Setup						
Front						
	Left	Right				
Spring Rate (lbs/in)	650	650				
Preload (lbs)	1094	1094				
Toe (deg)	- .25	- .25				
Camber (deg)	-2.25	-2.25				
Caster (deg)	9	9				
Ride Height (inches)	3.100	3.1				
Stabilizer Bar Stiffness (in-lbs/deg)	1446	<input type="checkbox"/> Use Beam Model				
Rear						
Spring Rate (lbs/in)	375	375				
Preload (lbs)	725	725				
Toe (deg)	.2	.2				
Camber (deg)	-1	-1				
Ride Height (inches)	3.5					
Stabilizer Bar Stiffness (in-lbs/deg)	617	<input type="checkbox"/> Use Beam Model				
Panhard Bar Height	9	10				
Additional						
Cross Weight (RF-LF)	-40					
Gallons of Fuel	15					



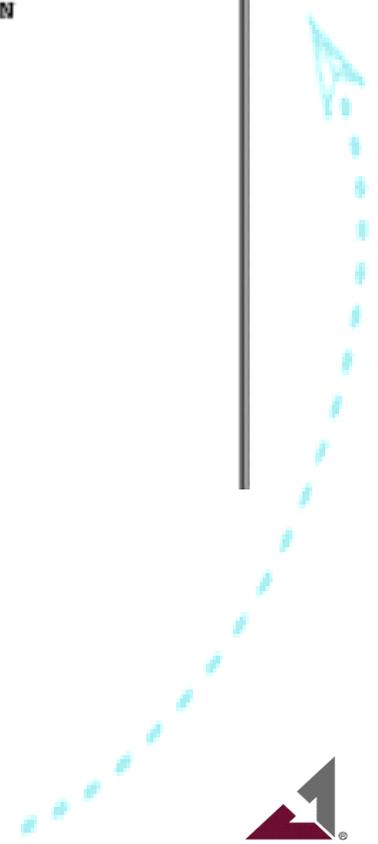


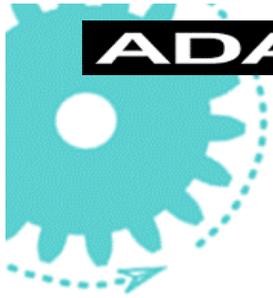
ADAMS

Factor Generation

RS// Main Window

0 Factor	1 Abbrev	2 Role	3 Settings	>	1 ADD
1 MODE	MODE	CONTROLLED	QUAL, RACE		2 MODIFY
2 SP_MASS_CG_X	SP_MASS_CG_X	CONTROLLED	-5 to 1		3 COPY
3 CROSS_WT	CROSS_WT	CONTROLLED	-250 to 0		4 DELETE
4 L_TROD_Z	L_TROD_Z	CONTROLLED	-0.5 to .5		> 5 DISPLAY
5 R_TROD_Z	R_TROD_Z	CONTROLLED	-0.5 to .5		6 CONSTRAINTS
6 LEFT_CAST	LEFT_CAST	CONTROLLED	2 TO 8		7 NESTING
7 RIGHT_CAST	RIGHT_CAST	CONTROLLED	2 TO 8		8 NEXT
8 F_L_CAM	F_L_CAM	CONTROLLED	3.0 to 5.00		9 MAIN
9 F_R_CAM	F_R_CAM	CONTROLLED	-3.5 to -1.5		
10 LF_SP_K	LF_SP_K	CONTROLLED	800 to 1300		
11 RF_SP_K	RF_SP_K	CONTROLLED	1600 to 2300		
12 F_STA_BAR_KT	F_STA_BAR_KT	CONTROLLED	924 to 7162		
13 L_UCA	L_UCA	CONTROLLED	8.75,9.0,9.25		
14 R_UCA	R_UCA	CONTROLLED	7.5,7.75,8.0,8.25		
15 LR_SP_K	LR_SP_K	CONTROLLED	325 to 425		
16 RR_SP_K	RR_SP_K	CONTROLLED	375 to 450		
17 R_STA_BAR_KT	R_STA_BAR_KT	CONTROLLED	0 to 373		
18 L_PAN_Z	L_PAN_Z	CONTROLLED	8.5 to 10.75		
19 R_PAN_Z	R_PAN_Z	CONTROLLED	9 to 11.25		
20 L_TRKARM_Z	L_TRKARM_Z	CONTROLLED	0 to 6		
21 R_TRKARM_Z	R_TRKARM_Z	CONTROLLED	0 to 6		
22 R_L_CAM	R_L_CAM	CONTROLLED	1.5 to 2		





Event/Response Generation

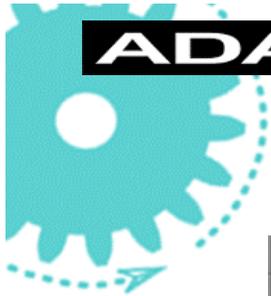
■ Multi-Event DOE

◆ SVC - Static Vehicle Characteristics

- Roll Center Heights
- Ride Frequencies
- Percent Anti-Dive/Lift/Squat

◆ Constant Speed Cornering with Banking

- Understeer Gradients
- Steering Sensitivity
- Roll-Couple Distribution
- Front/Rear Cornering Compliance



ADAMS

DOE Model & Design

```
RS/1 Main Window
PRS_ATLA - Experiment Specifications

0 Experimental unit      1 Run
-----
1 Non-blocking factors  MODE, SP_MASS_CG_X, CROSS_MT, L_T
2 Blocking factors
3 Maximum blocksize     ---
4 Model term type       QUADRATIC
5 Block interaction?    ---
6 Design type           D-OPTIMAL
7 Centerpoints/block    0
8 Units/block           ---
9 Number of blocks      ---
10 Number of units      500
11 Run order            STANDARD
```

- Quadratic Model for non-linear response equations
- D-Optimal Design
 - ◆ Discrete and Continuous Factors
 - ◆ Multiple Factor Levels
- 500 runs each for SVC and Constant Speed Cornering



.MER File Generation

```
if(MODE == "QUAL"){  
    b_aero_file = "qualifying.aer";  
    lf_tire = "LS_35.tir";  
    rf_tire = "RS_55.tir";  
    lr_tire = "LS_35.tir";  
    rr_tire = "RS_55.tir";  
}else  
if(MODE == "RACE"){  
    b_aero_file = "race.aer";  
    lf_tire = "ChOLS_37.tir";  
    rf_tire = "ChORS_61.tir";  
    lr_tire = "ChOLS_37.tir";  
    rr_tire = "ChORS_61.tir";  
}
```

- Combine factors to create a single discrete factor
- Reduce size of design



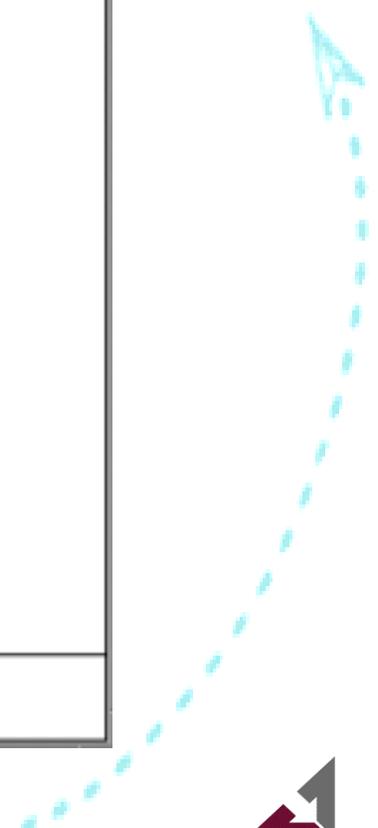
ADAMS

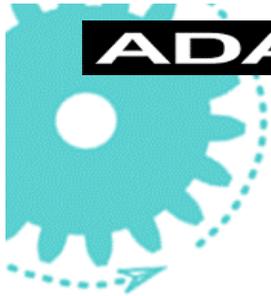
Fit Models

```
RS/II Main Window
Least Squares Coefficients, Response %F_LT, Model DESIGN
Term          Coeff.          Std. Error      Y-value
-----
1 1           60.464421       0.154345
2 MODE<1df>
3 QUAL        -0.141318       0.010776
4 RACE         0.141318       0.010776
5 -SP_MASS_C  -0.701223       0.012084
6 -CROSS_WT   0.078110       0.011820
7 -L_TROD_Z   -0.083693       0.011258
8 -R_TROD_Z   -0.156370       0.011778
9 -LEFT_CAST  0.044535       0.012211
10 -RIGHT_CAS 0.009074       0.011442
11 -F_L_CAM   -0.114595       0.011977
12 -F_R_CAM   -0.028646       0.011749
13 -LF_SP_K   -0.208394       0.011565
14 -RF_SP_K   0.732143       0.011778
15 -F_STA_BAR 2.277420       0.011645
16 L_UCA<2df>
17 8.75       0.007649       0.014778
18 9.0        0.001263       0.014796
19 9.25      -0.008912       0.013866
20 R_UCA<3df>
21 7.5        0.002709       0.017417
22 7.75      -0.025698       0.016764
23 8.0        0.020689       0.017286
24 8.25      0.002300       0.017658
25 -LR_SP_K   0.574469       0.011929
26 -RR_SP_K   -0.691295       0.011592
27 -R_STA_BAR -1.741326       0.012170
28 -L_PAN_Z   -0.871039       0.011419
29 -R_PAN_Z   -0.934234       0.011502
30 -L_TRKARM_ 0.114843       0.012348
31 -R_TRKARM_ -0.473690       0.011791
32 -R_L_CAM   -0.057317       0.012336
33 -MODE*SP_M
34 QUAL       0.014408       0.012436      1.16
35 RACE       -0.014408       0.012436     -1.16
36 -MODE*CROS
37 QUAL      -0.000316       0.012024     -0.03

No. cases = 500      R-sq. = 0.9992      RMS Error = 0.1631
Resid. df = 159    R-sq-adj. = 0.9976      Cond. No. = 90.34
~ indicates factors are transformed.

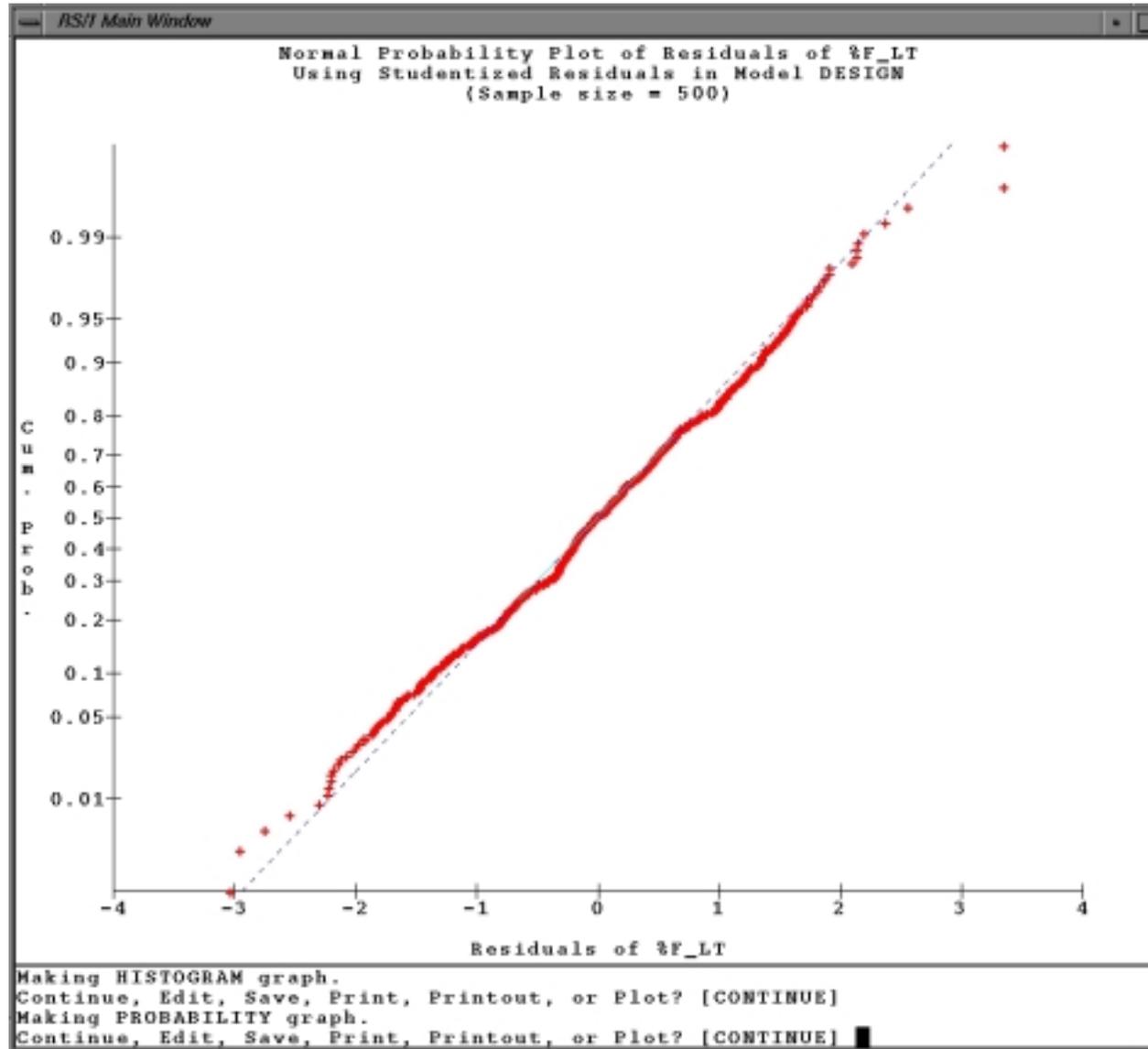
EXPER.MULREG> [AUTOFIT]
EXPER.MULREG> [FIT]
More rows and columns to display.
MULREG.FIT> [ANOVA]
```

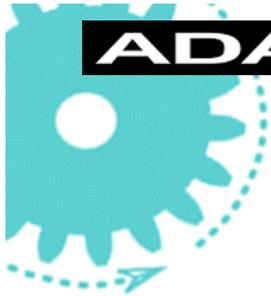




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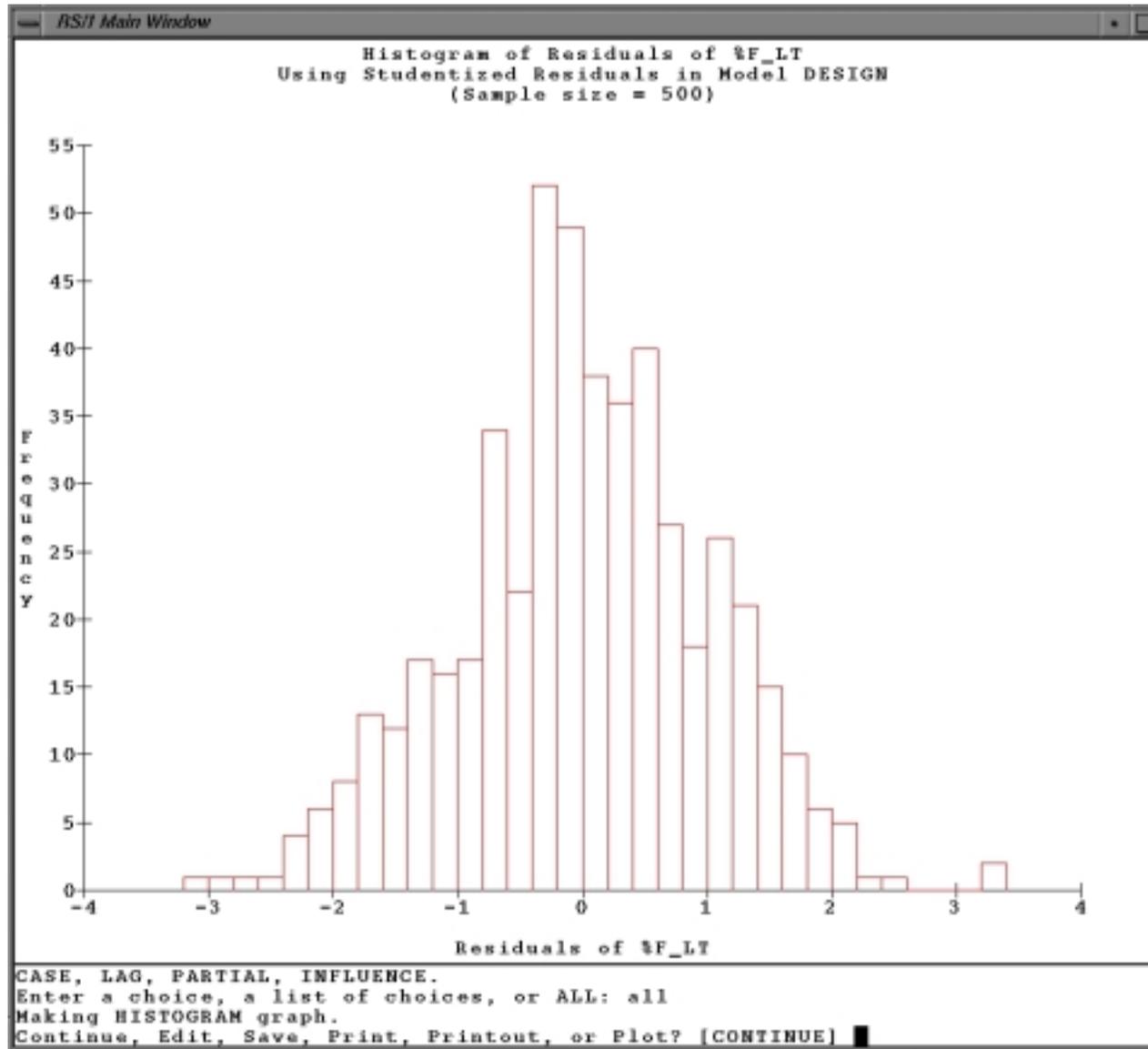
Fit Models

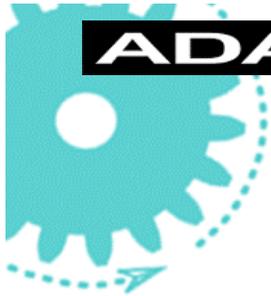




ADAMS

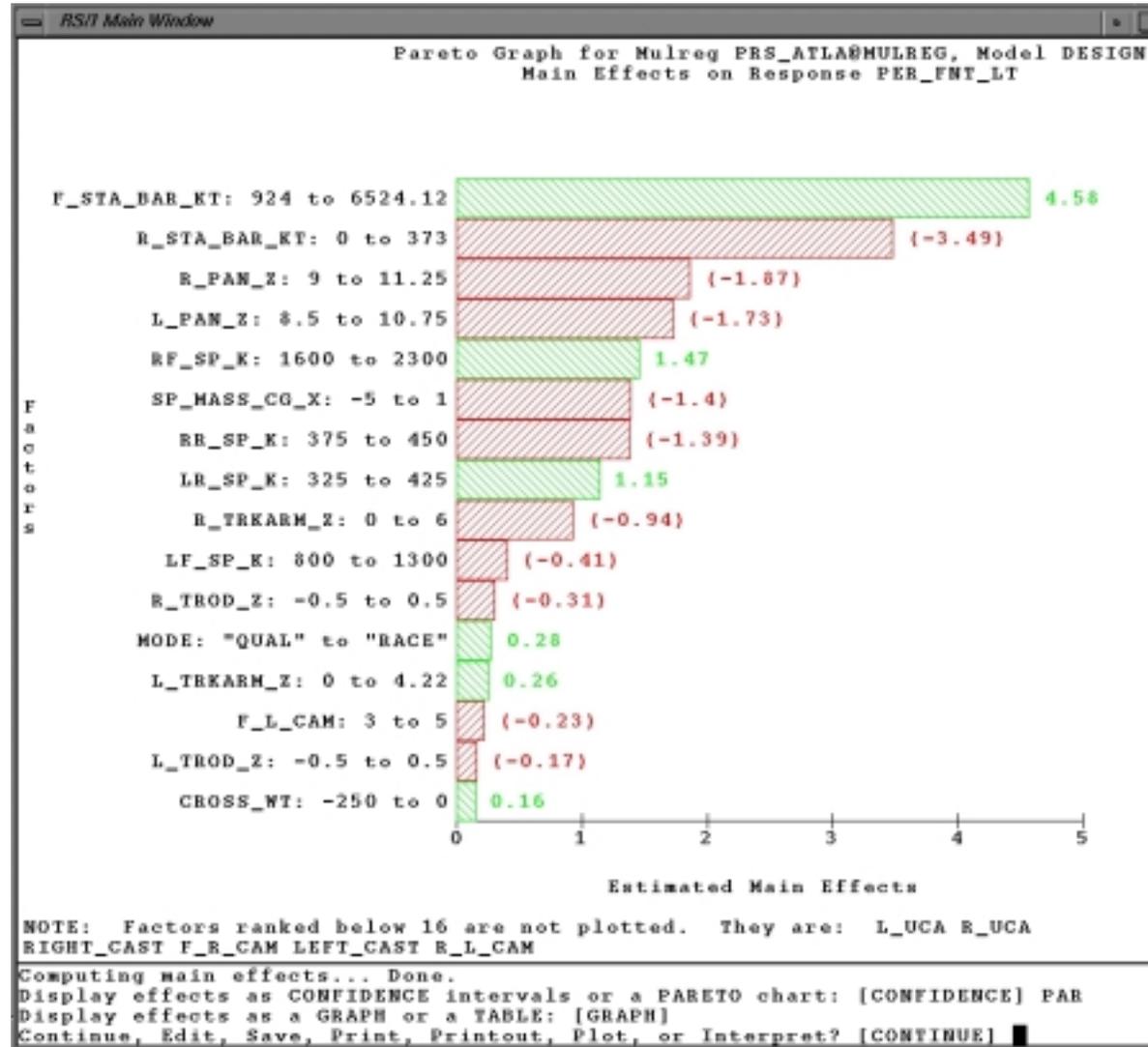
Fit Models

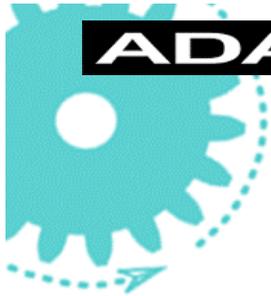




ADAMS

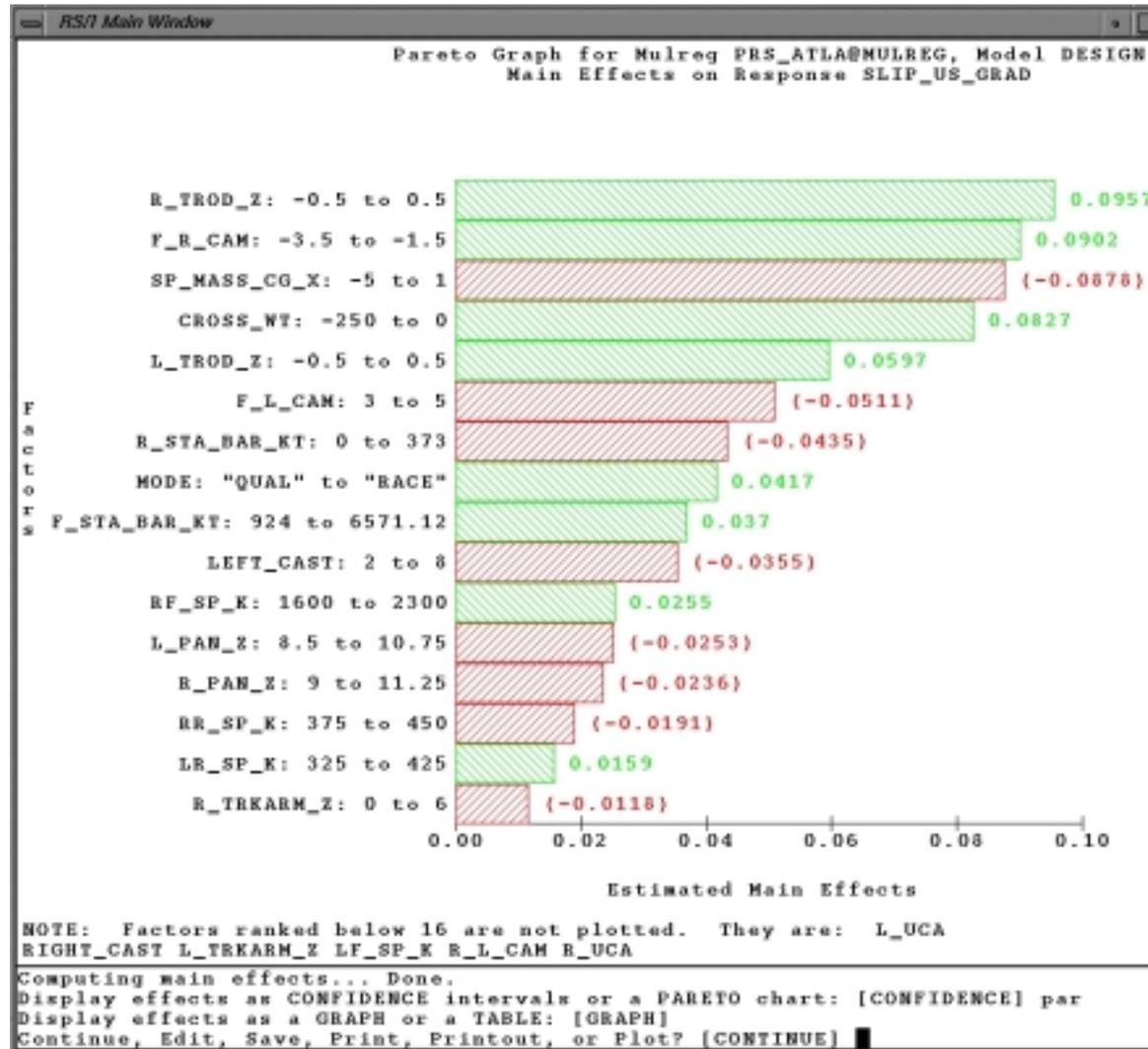
Interpret Response Models

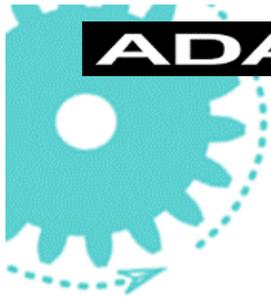




ADAMS

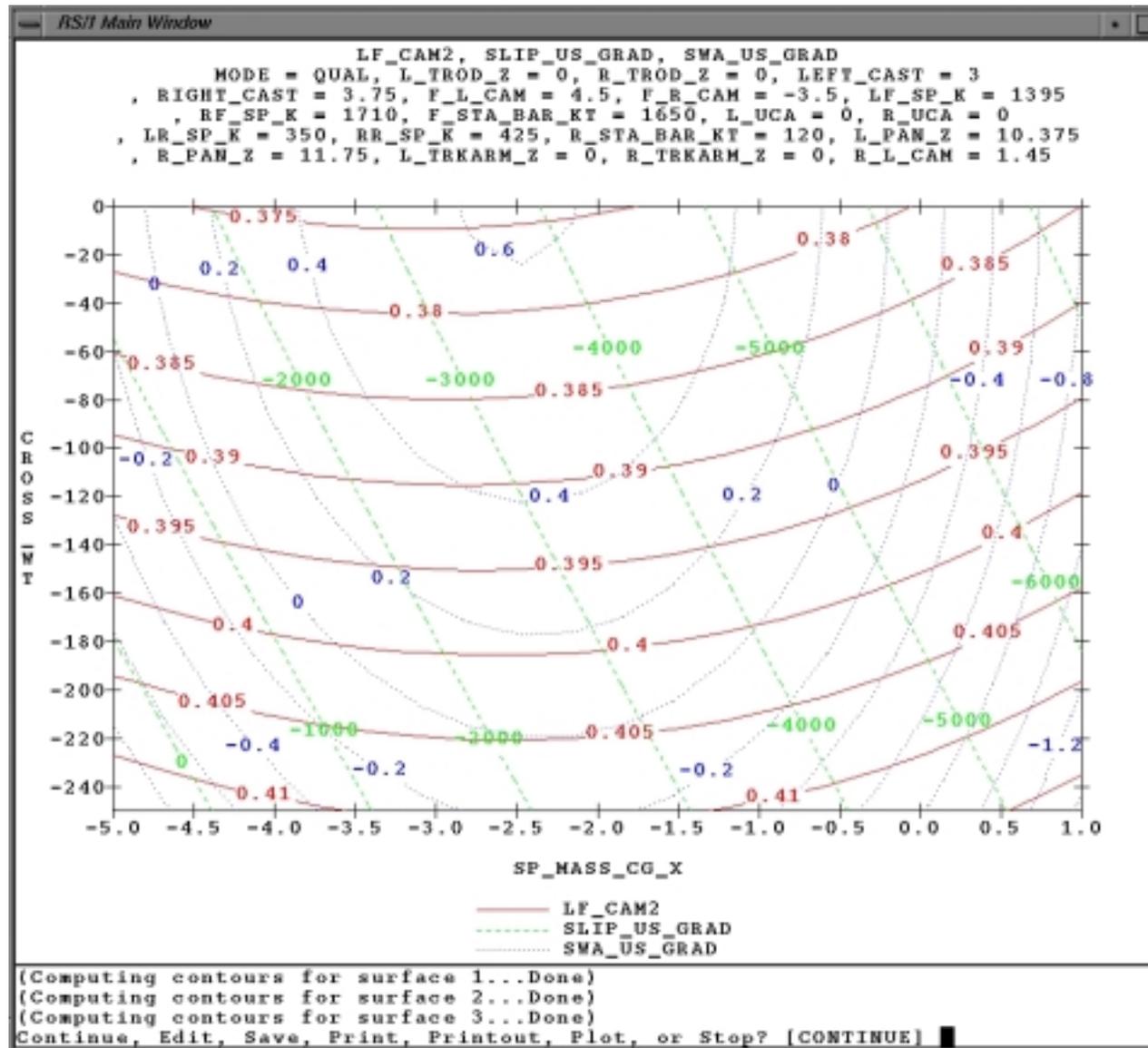
Interpret Response Models

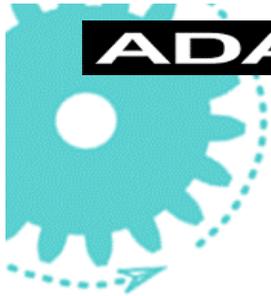




ADAMS

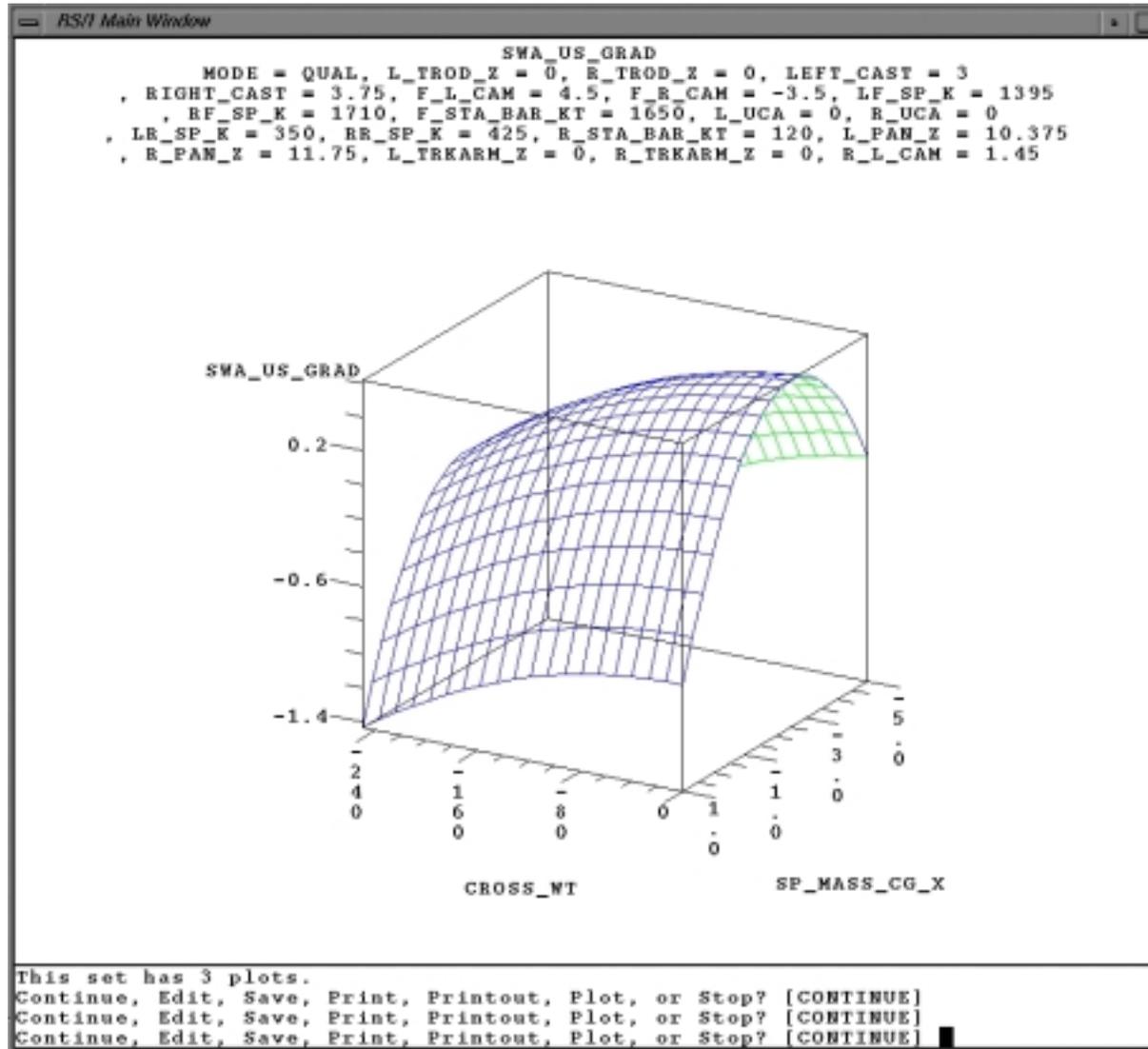
Interpret Response Models

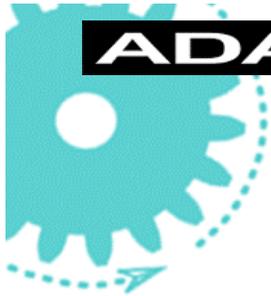




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Interpret Response Models





ADAMS

Optimize Response Model

```
RSIT Main Window
Factor, Response or Formula      Range      Initial Setting  Optimal Value
-----
1 Factors
2 MODE                            QUAL, RACE      RACE
3 SP_MASS_CG_X                    -5 to 1        -2               -0.91922
4 CROSS_WT                        -250 to 0      -125             -248.16
5 L_TROD_Z                        -0.5 to .5     0                0.0248
6 R_TROD_Z                        -0.5 to .5     0                0.32552
7 LEFT_CAST                       2 to 4         3                3.1156
8 RIGHT_CAST                      2.75 to 4.75   3.75             4.7427
9 F_L_CAM                         3.5 to 5.5     4.5              4.2473
10 F_R_CAM                       -4.5 to -2.5   -3.5             -4.4746
11 LF_SP_K                        1145 to 1645   1395             1583.8
12 RF_SP_K                        1510 to 1910   1710             1898.1
13 F_STA_BAR_KT                  1100 to 2200   1650             1562.1
14 L_UCA                         -0.375 to .375 0                 0.27368
15 R_UCA                         -0.375 to .375 0                 -0.097483
16 LE_SP_K                        300 to 400     350              331.78
17 RR_SP_K                        375 to 475     425              424.43
18 R_STA_BAR_KT                  0 to 240       120              185.11
19 L_PAN_Z                       9.75 to 11     10.38            10.425
20 R_PAN_Z                       11 to 12.5     11.75            11.189
21 L_TRKARM_Z                    -1.5 to 1.5    0                0.13934
22 R_TRKARM_Z                    -1.5 to 1.5    0                -1.4065
23 R_L_CAM                       1.25 to 1.65   1.45             1.4836
24
25 Responses
26 LF_CAM2                        0.56933
27 SLIP_US_GRAD                  -3675.2
28 SWA_US_GRAD                    MIN             -8.0276

Converged to a tolerance of 0.5 after 242 steps.

Optimizing at fixed factor setting (QUAL).
Converged to -8.02764 (tolerance = 0.5) after 208 steps.
Calculating optimal values.
INTERPRET.OPTIMIZE> [PERFORM]
```



ADAMS

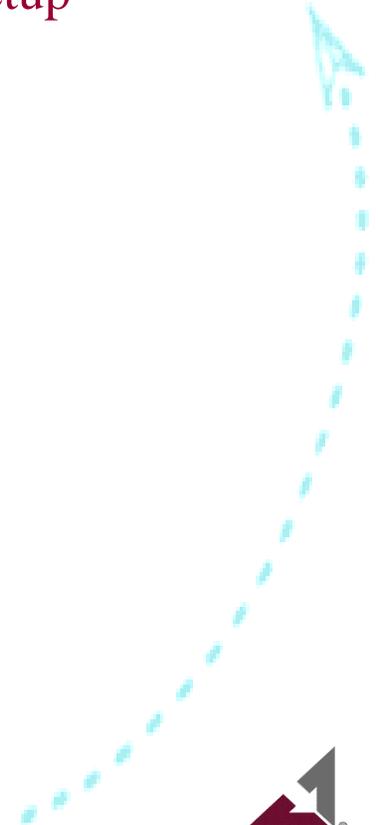
Response Equation Spreadsheet

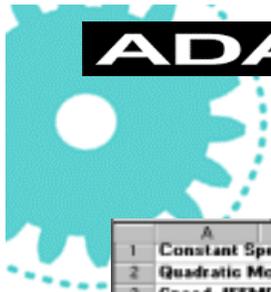
- Export response surface equations to Excel
 - 32,000 lines of quadratic model terms
 - Link multi-event response equations to master setup

- Excel Solver functions to Optimize

- Session Trend Analysis and Review

- VBA Pareto generation





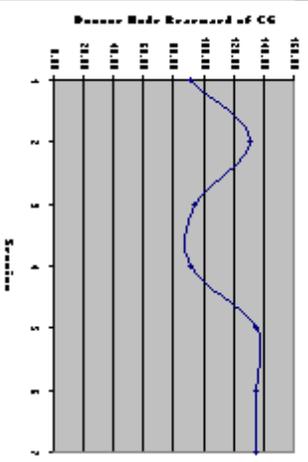
ADAMS

Excel Setup Page

	Factor Name	Units	Current Setup	Session 1	Session 2	Session 3	Session 4	Session 5	Baseline Setup	% Change	Min	Max
<p>1 Constant Speed - Static Vehicle Characteristics DOE 2 Quadratic Model - RSM - D-Optimal 3 Speed: 155MPH 4 Bank Angle: 24 degrees</p>												
11	Chassis											
12	M00E		QUAL	QUAL	QUAL	QUAL	QUAL	QUAL	QUAL	0.0%	QUAL_RACE	
13	SP_MASS_CG_X	inch	-3.09	-3.09	-3.09	-3.09	-3.09	-3.09	-3.09	0.0%	-5	1
14	CROSS_WT	lbs	-157	-157	-157	-157	-157	-157	-157	0.0%	-250	0
16	Front Suspension											
17	LEFT_TIE_ROD_Z	in	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NOVNO	-0.5	0.5
18	RIGHT_TIE_ROD_Z	in	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NOVNO	-0.5	0.5
19	LEFT_CAST	deg	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0.0%	2	8
20	RIGHT_CAST	deg	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.0%	2	8
21	LEFT_CAMB	deg	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0.0%	3.25	4.75
22	RIGHT_CAMB	deg	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	0.0%	-4.5	-2.5
23	LF_SP_K	lbs/in	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	1300	0.0%	700	1750
24	RF_SP_K	lbs/in	2070	2070	2070	2070	2070	2070	2070	0.0%	1500	2300
25	F_STA_BAR_KT	in-lbs/deg	2177	2177	2177	2177	2177	2177	2177	0.0%	627	5827
26	L_UCA	in	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	0.0%	8.75,9.25	
27	R_UCA	in	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	0.0%	7.5,7.75,8.8,9.25	
29	Rear Suspension											
30	LR_SP_K	lbs/in	325	325	325	325	325	325	325	0.0%	300	400
31	RRL_SP_K	lbs/in	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	0.0%	320	450
32	R_STA_BAR_KT	in-lbs/deg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NOVNO	0	240
33	L_PAN_Z	inches	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	0.0%	9	11
34	R_PAN_Z	inches	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	0.0%	9.75	11.75
35	L_TRKARM_Z	inches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NOVNO	0	6
36	R_TRKARM_Z	inches	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NOVNO	0	6
37	R_L_CAM	deg	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0%	1.5	2
40	Corner Weights											
41	LEFT	RIGHT	CROSS:	48.96%								
42	FRONT	REAR	FRONT:	0.54								
43	FRONT	REAR	TOTAL:	3335								
44			CG %:	-3.09								
45			RF-LF:	-157								
			<p>Toe Calculator</p> <p>Inches at 10" center: 0.065</p> <p>Degrees: 0.23</p>									

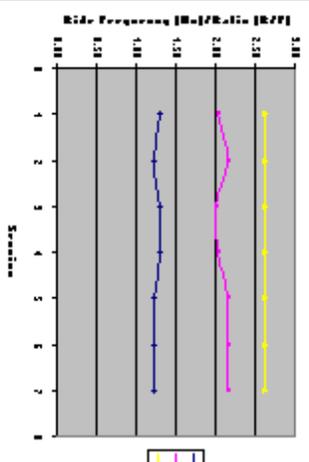
Ready | cspd \ svc \ Setup Input | SVC Plots-1 | SVC Plots-2 | Session Metrics | Handling Metrics | Aero Forces | Cambers-Slip | SWA-SWT | Tire - Py | Tire - Fz | CSPT

Savaria Bounce Mode Location



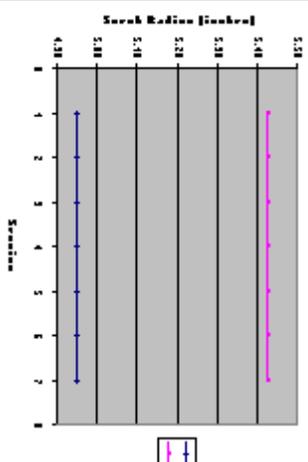
◆ BNC_HOOD

Savaria Ride Frequency/Ratio



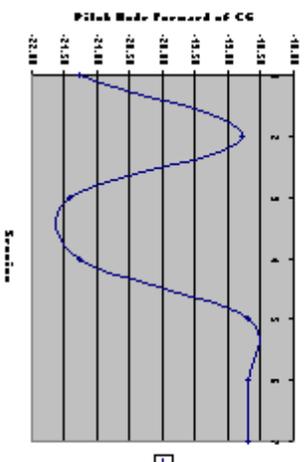
◆ FREQ_RATIO
◆ L_RATIO
◆ R_RATIO_FREQ

Front Scrub Radius



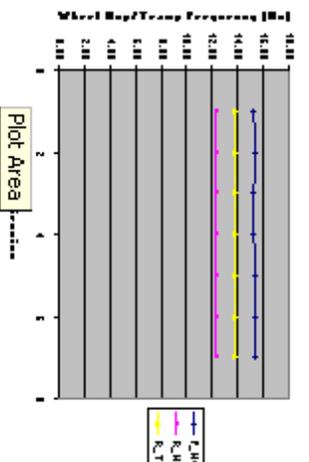
◆ L_SCRUB_RATIO
◆ R_SCRUB_RATIO

Savaria Pitch Mode Location



◆ PITCH_HOOD

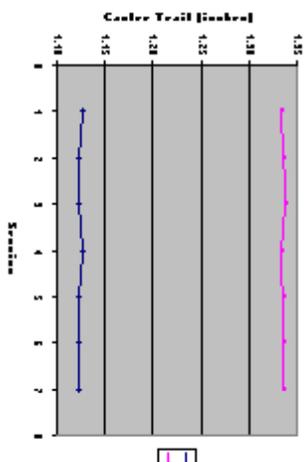
Wheel Hop/Tramp Frequency



◆ L_HOP_FREQ
◆ R_HOP_FREQ
◆ R_TRAMP_FREQ

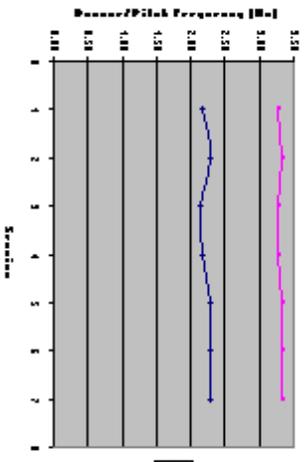
Plot Area

Front Corner Trail



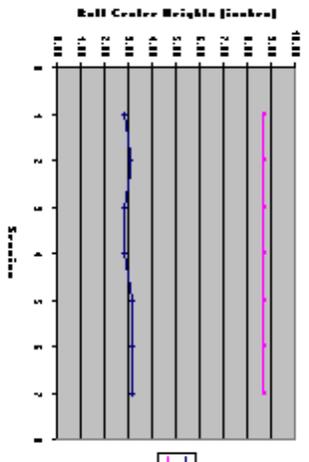
◆ L_CORNER_TRAIL
◆ R_CORNER_TRAIL

Savaria Bounce/Pitch Frequency



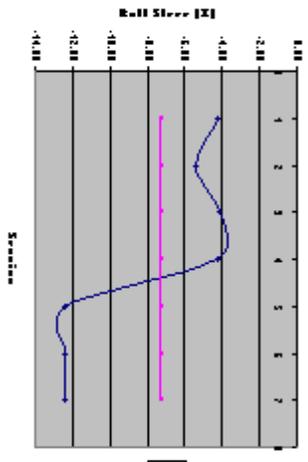
◆ BNC_FREQ
◆ PITCH_FREQ

Rail Center Height

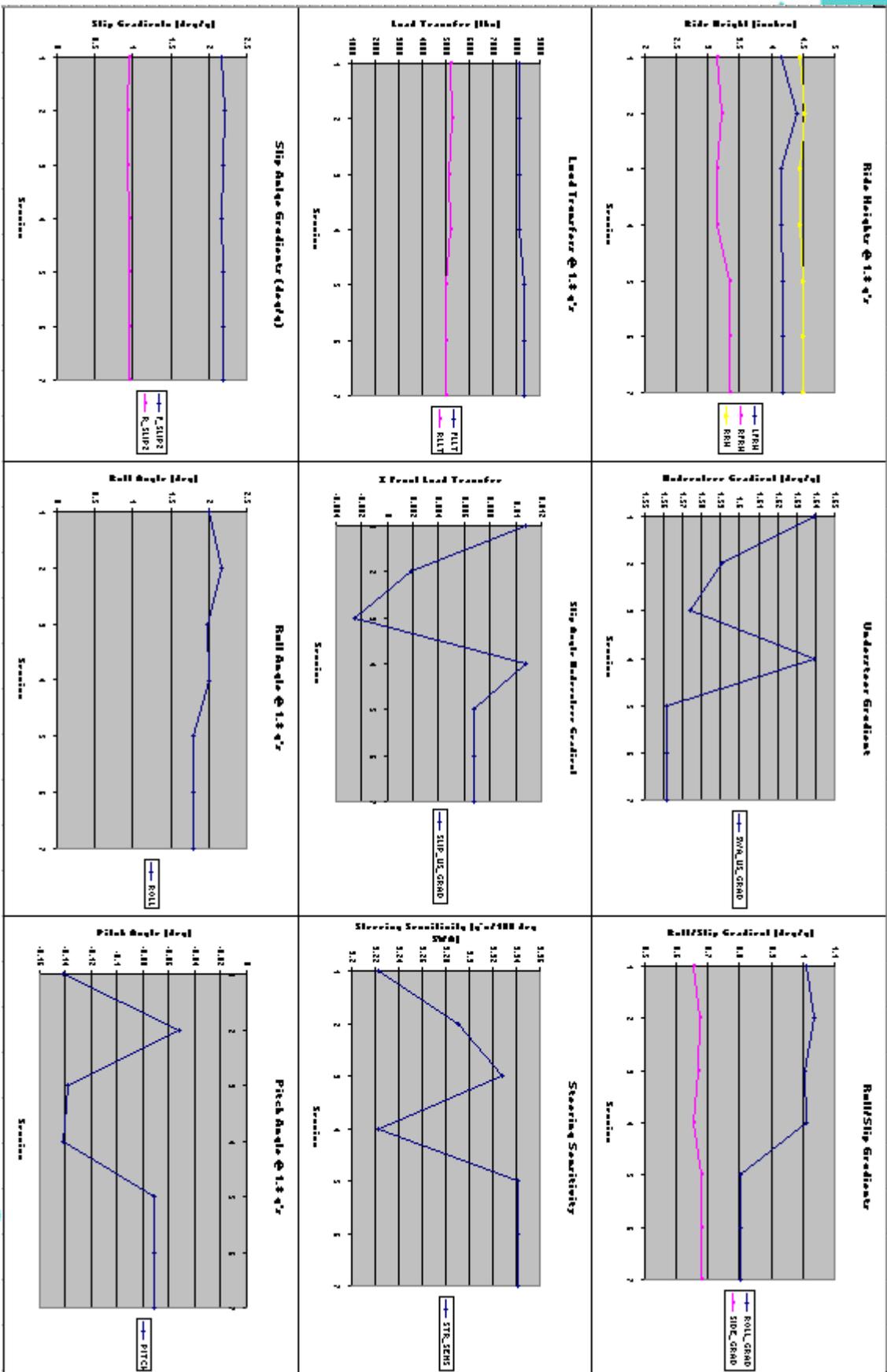


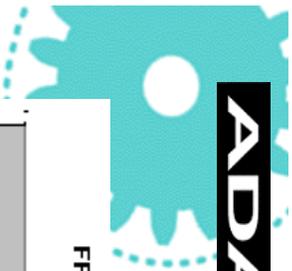
◆ L_ROLL_CENT
◆ R_ROLL_CENT

X Rail Steer

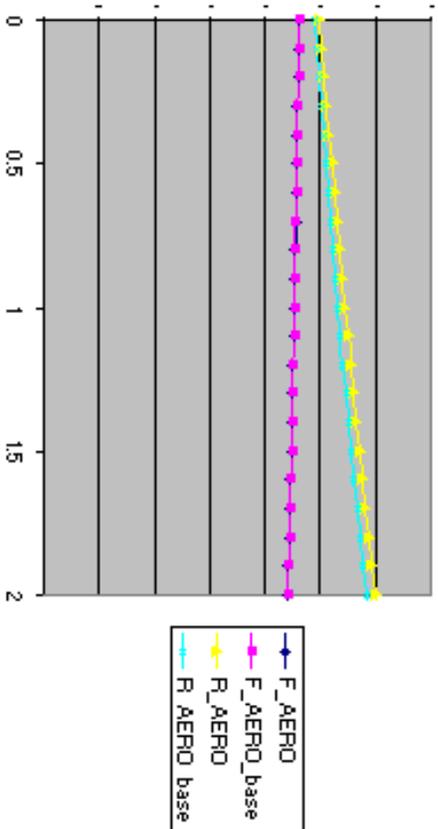


◆ L_ROLL_STEER
◆ R_ROLL_STEER

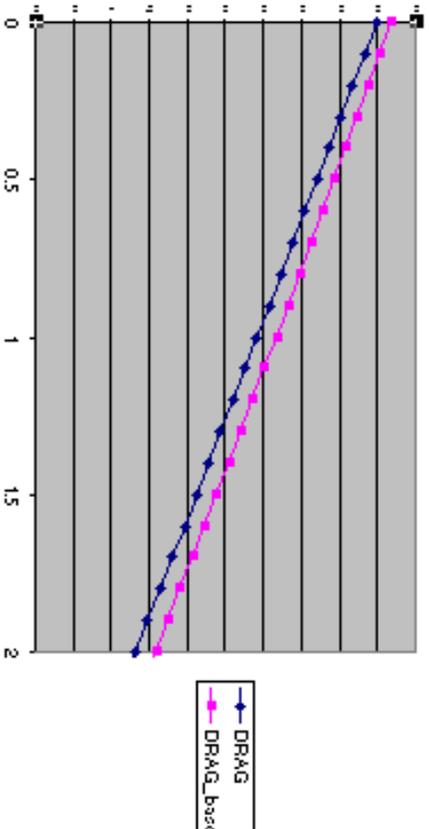




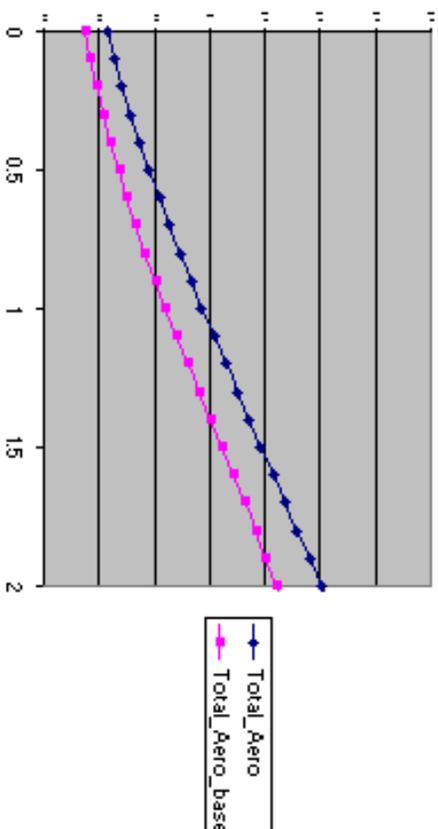
FRONT/REAR DOWNFORCE -vs- LAT. ACCEL.



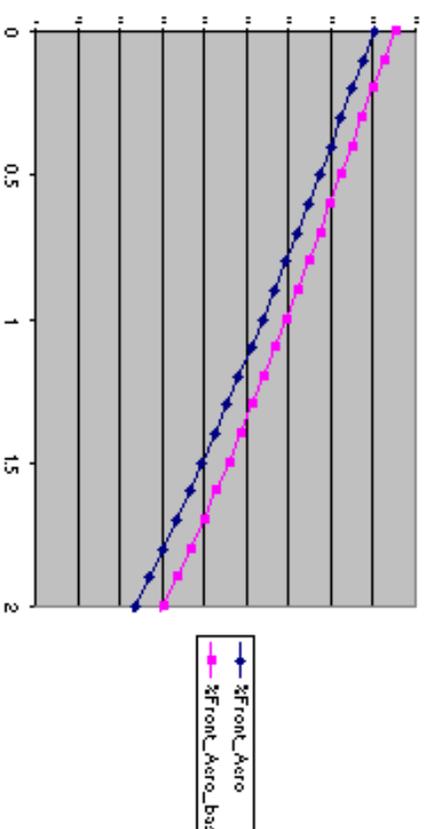
TOTAL AERO -vs- LAT. ACCEL.



TOTAL DOWNFORCE -vs- LAT. ACCEL.

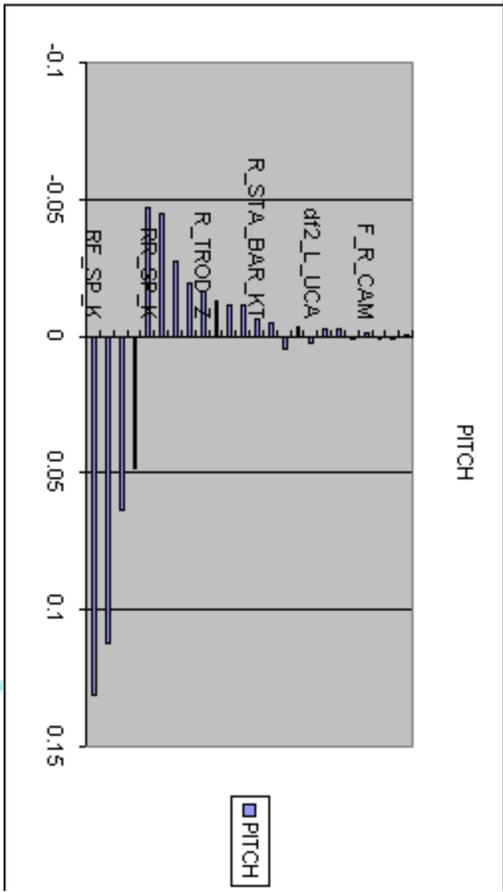
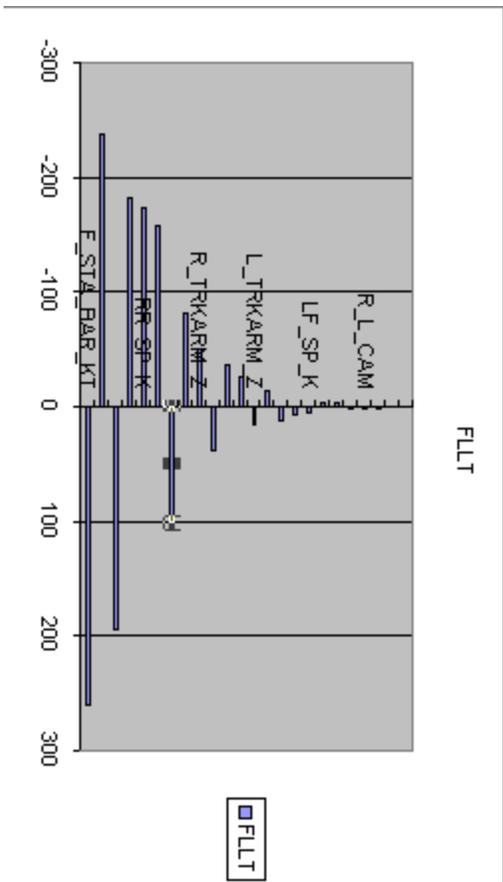
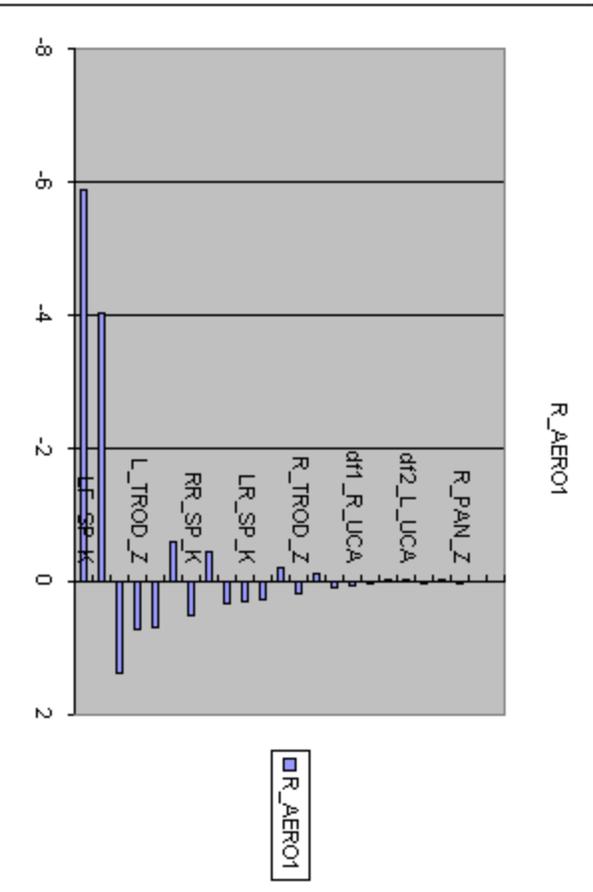
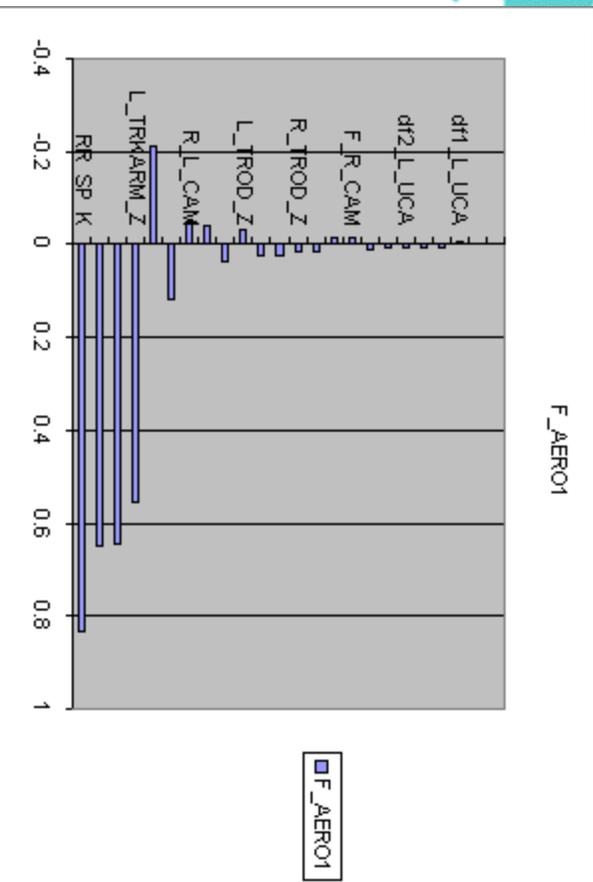


Front Aero Distribution -vs- Lat. Accel.





ADAMS





Conclusions

Through the use of the ADAMS/RaceCar mechanical system simulation environment, engineers can perform Design of Experiments (DOE) on full vehicle handling models to determine vehicle response sensitivity and effects. Screening DOE's are performed to eliminate factors insignificant to vehicle response and higher order factors are investigated using RSM methodology to optimize vehicle behavior. Once the DOE is performed and Response Surface Equations are generated, the response equations are published through a standard spreadsheet environment where vehicle parameter influences and interactions can be quickly evaluated, trackside, in real-time, with the accuracy of the complex full vehicle simulation model