

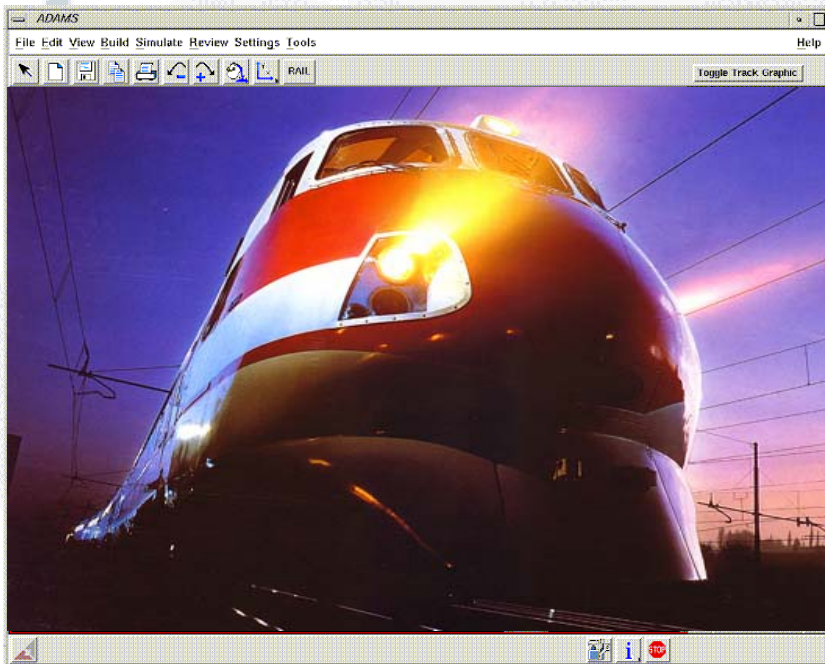
The ADAMS logo is displayed in a black rectangular box with white text. To the left of the box are two interlocking gears: a larger purple one and a smaller teal one. Dotted lines and arrows indicate their rotation.

# ADAMS

## ADAMS/Rail Users Community and Development Directions

Gabriele Ferrarotti  
ADAMS/Rail Product Manager

4th ADAMS/Rail Users Conference  
Utrecht, the Netherlands  
April 28th, 1999





**ADAMS**

## Agenda

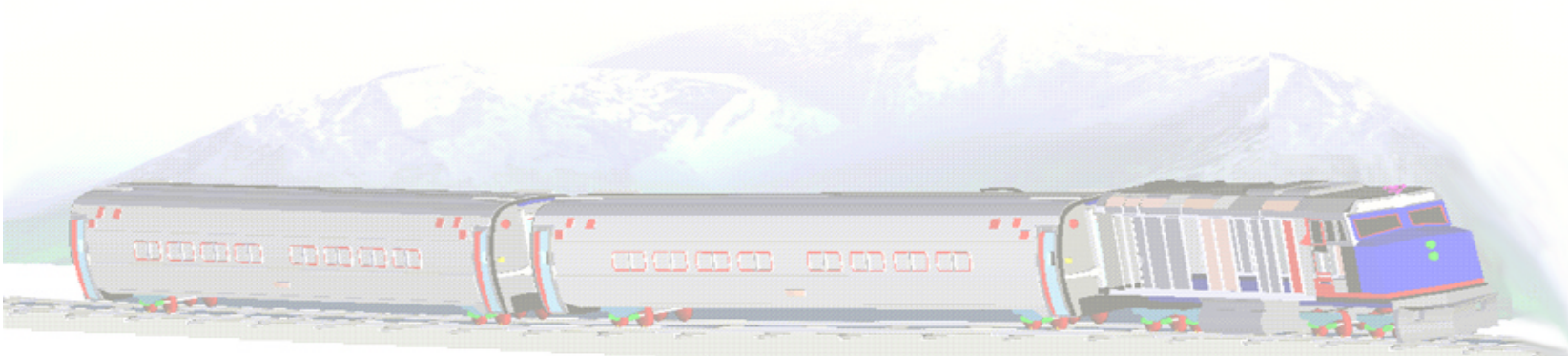


- **The ADAMS/Rail Customers Worldwide**
- **The new Development Team**
- **Current and Future Development Highlights**



## The ADAMS/Rail Customers Worldwide

- 245 Active ADAMS/Rail Seats Worldwide
- 49 Railway Organizations and Research Centers forming the ADAMS/Rail Users Community
- Significant commitments achieved with international companies



**ADAMS**

## New Customer - ADtranz

**ADtranz**

- ADtranz group born from previously independent organizations
- Use of different simulation tools and techniques (partly self-developed)
- ADAMS/Rail seen as answer to a need of integration platform software for universal communication
- 15 installations in 8 locations

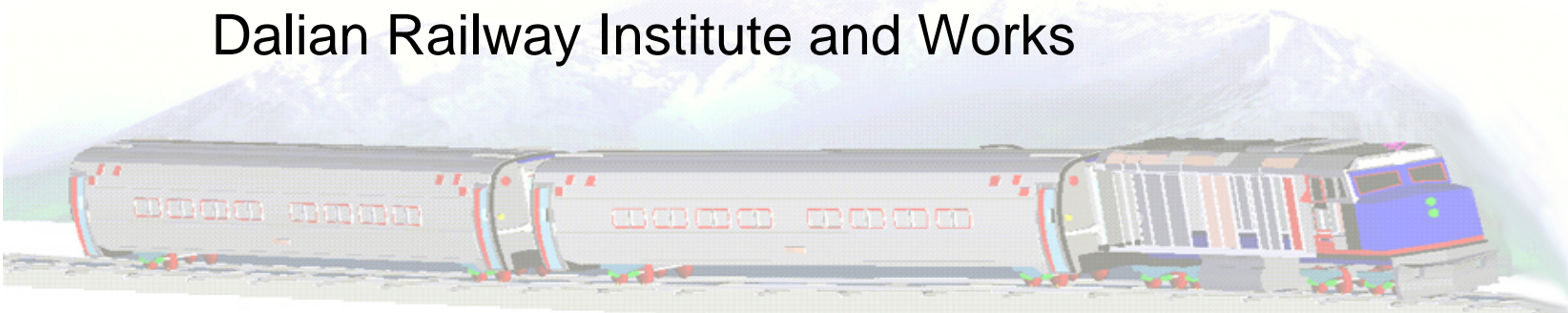




## New Customer - Loric

*„China’s Ministry of Rail has selected ADAMS<sup>®</sup> as its exclusive virtual prototyping software, leading to a three-year sales and service agreement with China National Railway Locomotive and Rolling Stock Industry Corporation (LORIC) for ADAMS and ADAMS/Rail, Mechanical Dynamics’ specialized railcar simulation software.“*

- Responsible for the design, development, manufacturing, and marketing of rolling stock, locomotives, a.o.
- ADAMS/Rail implemented to develop and test new railcar designs for the rapidly expanding Chinese railway system
- Installations in all LORIC subsidiaries, including Sifang Railway Institute and Works, Zhuzhou Railway Works, and Dalian Railway Institute and Works



## The New ADAMS/Rail Development Team

### ■ Objectives

- ◆ Increment human resources to power up the development process
- ◆ Establish a productive working environment for ADAMS/Rail
- ◆ Advantage of synergy effects through one location
- ◆ Distribute know-how
- ◆ Get local MDI staff focused on customer support
- ◆ Improve reliability of test procedures with
  - Typical railway applications
  - ADAMS specific test examples
- ◆ Provide users with better modeling, solution, postprocessing options



## ADAMS/Rail Development Team '99 - Resources

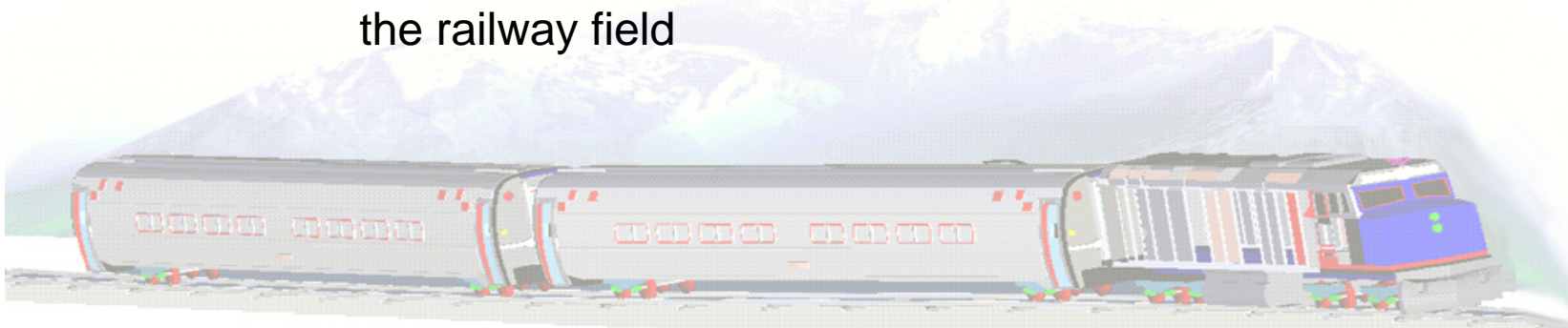
- In addition to the ADAMS main development staff located in the MDI headquarters:
  - ◆ Diego Minen - ADAMS/Rail Development Coordination
    - European Technical Coordinator
    - Experience in Project Managing of MDI products (A/Flex)
  - ◆ Giuseppe Manzilli - ADAMS/Rail Core Development
    - MDI Italy Senior Consultant
    - 8 years experience in Fortran and C programming of ADAMS/Solver Subroutines and development of external modules
    - ADAMS/Rail experience acquired through consulting activities in the railway industry





## ADAMS/Rail Development Team '99 - Resources

- Guido Bairati - ADAMS/Rail GUI Development Coordination
  - ◆ MDI Italy Senior Consultant
  - ◆ Experience with ADAMS/View Customization, Template Builder (ADAMS/Car)
  
- Alessio Lombardi - ADAMS/Rail GUI Development
  - ◆ MDI Italy Consultant
  - ◆ Experience with ADAMS/View and ADAMS/Car advanced consulting projects
  - ◆ ADAMS/Rail experience acquired through graduation thesis in the railway field







## ADAMS/Rail Development Team '99 - Partners

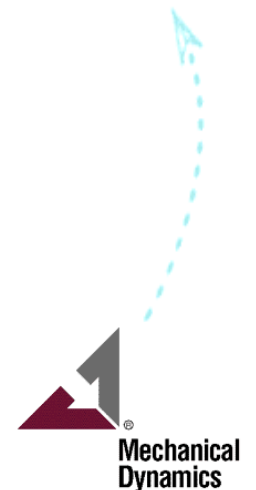
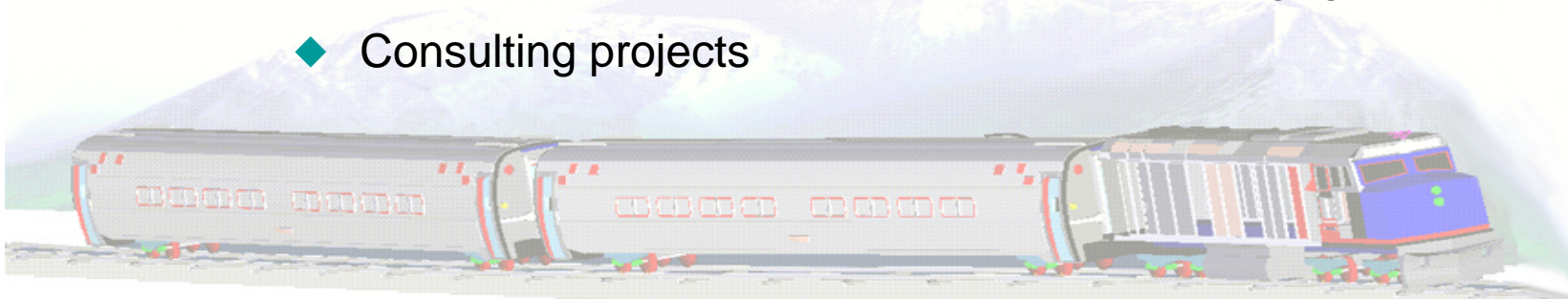
### ■ Partnership with NS Materieel Engineering

- ◆ Technical Specification
- ◆ Validation
- ◆ User Documentation
- ◆ Engineering services



### ■ Partnership with ArgeCare

- ◆ Core Development
- ◆ Hotline/support
- ◆ User Documentation
- ◆ Consulting projects





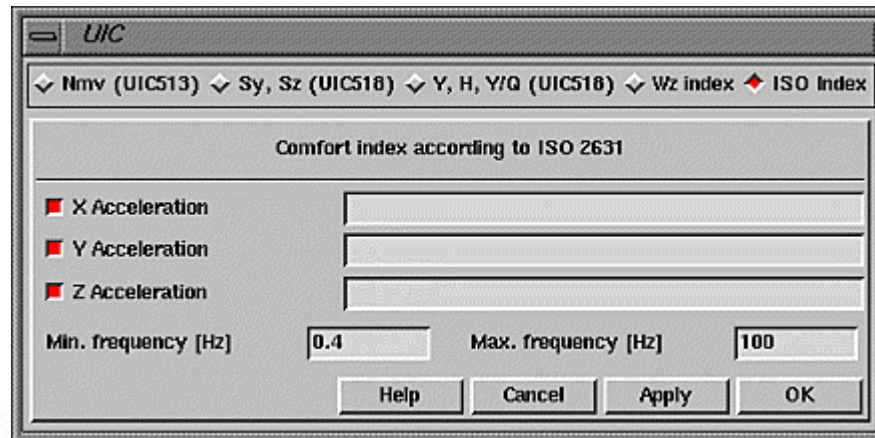
# Current Development Highlights

## ■ New Comfort Toolkit

◆ Includes the most common comfort indices used in the railway community (UIC standards)

- ISO2631 Index
- Wz Sperling - ISO/Sperling
- Sy - Sz
- Nmv
- Y, H, Y/Q

◆ Fully specified and validated by NS Materieel Engineering

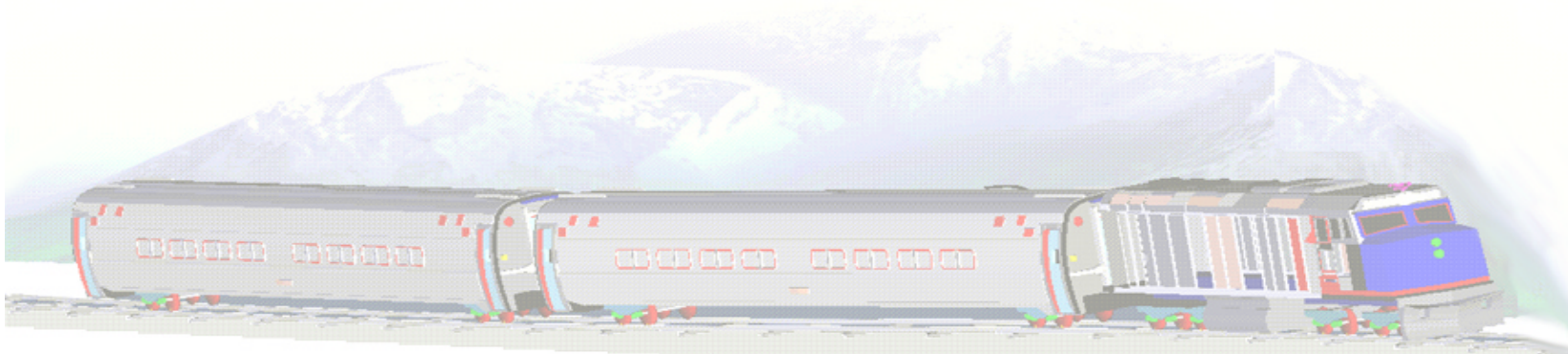
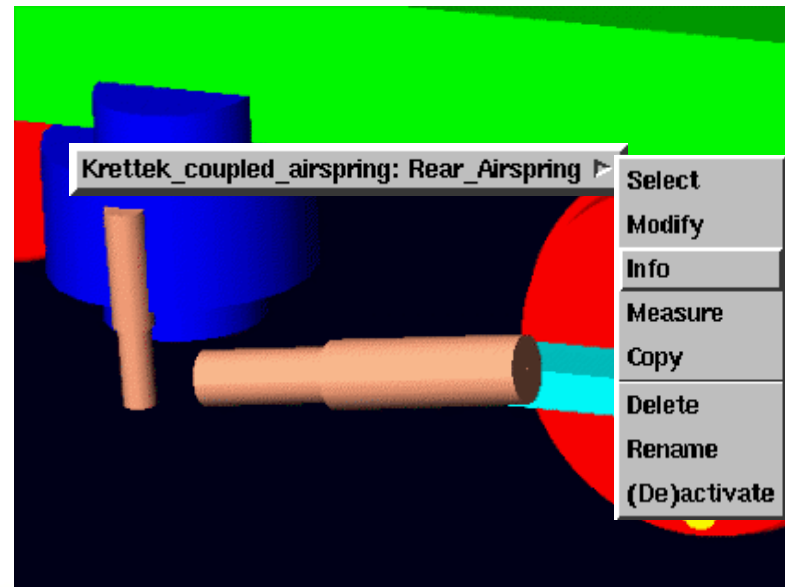




# Current Development Highlights

## ■ Railway elements UDE formulation

- ◆ Damper w/ series stiffness
- ◆ Suspension
- ◆ Bumpstop
- ◆ Nishimura Airspring
- ◆ Krettek Airspring  
(single or coupled)
- ◆ ...





# Current Development Highlights

## ■ Example: Krettek airspring

- ◆ Described with non linear thermodynamic equations
- ◆ Takes into account the heat exchange with surroundings
- ◆ Possibility of coupling airsprings
- ◆ Possibility of introducing height control

Rail Template Builder Krettek Coupled Airspring Create		
Krettek Coupled Airspring I	Airspring Heat transfer area	0.0
I Marker 1	Reservoir Heat transfer area	0.0
J Marker 1	Mass flow losses Factor	0.7
I Marker 2	Specific heat const pressu	1004.0
J Marker 2	Specific heat const volume	714.0
Aeff	Airspring Heat transfer coef	0.0
d(Aeff) / dz	Reservoir Heat transfer coef	0.0
Airspring Initial Volume	Pipe Diameter	6.0e-2
Reservoir Volume	Pipe Length	1.0
Polytropic coefficient	Single Or Double Height Co	single
Initial Condition	Preload XY	0.0
Static force	Stiffness XY	1e5,1e5
Initial temperature	Damping XY	1,1
Atmospheric Pressure	Orifice Diameter	0.015

Information	
Apply	Parent Children Modify Verbose Clear Read from File Save
Object Name	: .vehicle_model.Rear_Airspring
Object Type	: Krettek_coupled_airspring
Parent Type	: Model
Location	: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 meter, meter, meter
Orientation	: 0.0, 0.0, 0.0 deg
General Parameters:	
i_marker1	(.vehicle_model.WK.airspring_i_m1)
j_marker1	(.vehicle_model.DG2.airspring_j_m1)
i_marker2	(.vehicle_model.WK.airspring_i_m2)
j_marker2	(.vehicle_model.DG2.airspring_j_m2)
Aeff	(0.25)
dAeffdz	(-0.25)
Vb	(2.5E-02)
Va_0	(2.5E-02)
kappa	(1.32)
initial_condition	(F0)

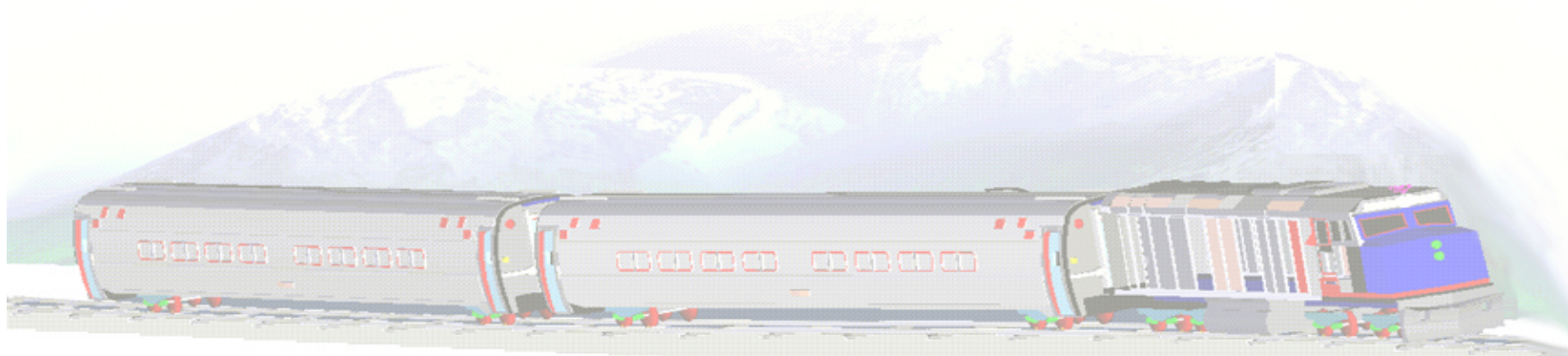
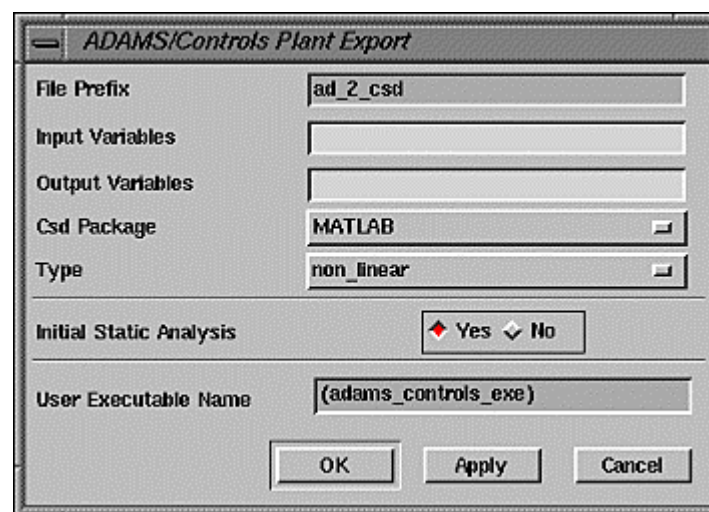






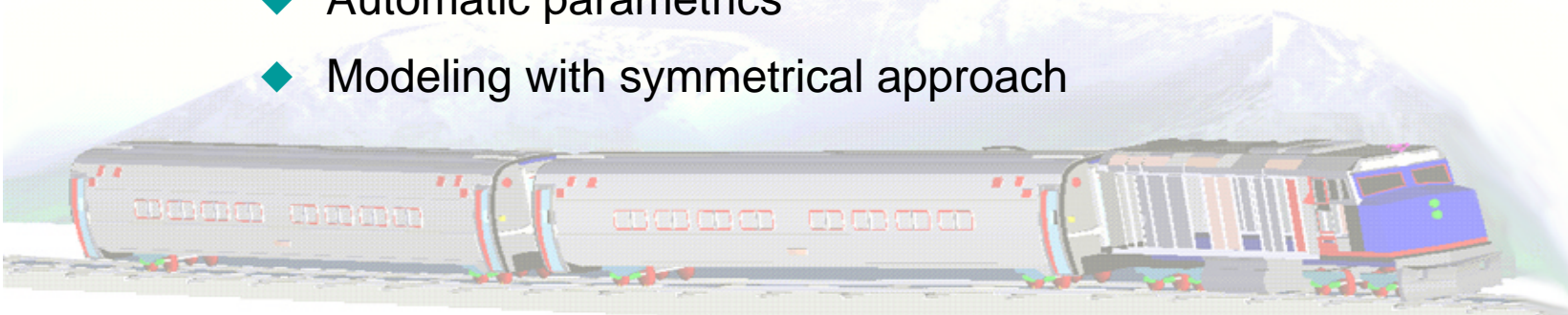
## Current Development Highlights

- ADAMS/Controls Integrated in ADAMS/Rail
  - ◆ ADAMS/Controls macros and dialog boxes available from the ADAMS/Rail main graphical interface
  - ◆ A/Solver and A/View executable files incorporate the A/Rail and A/Controls routines



## Current Development Highlights

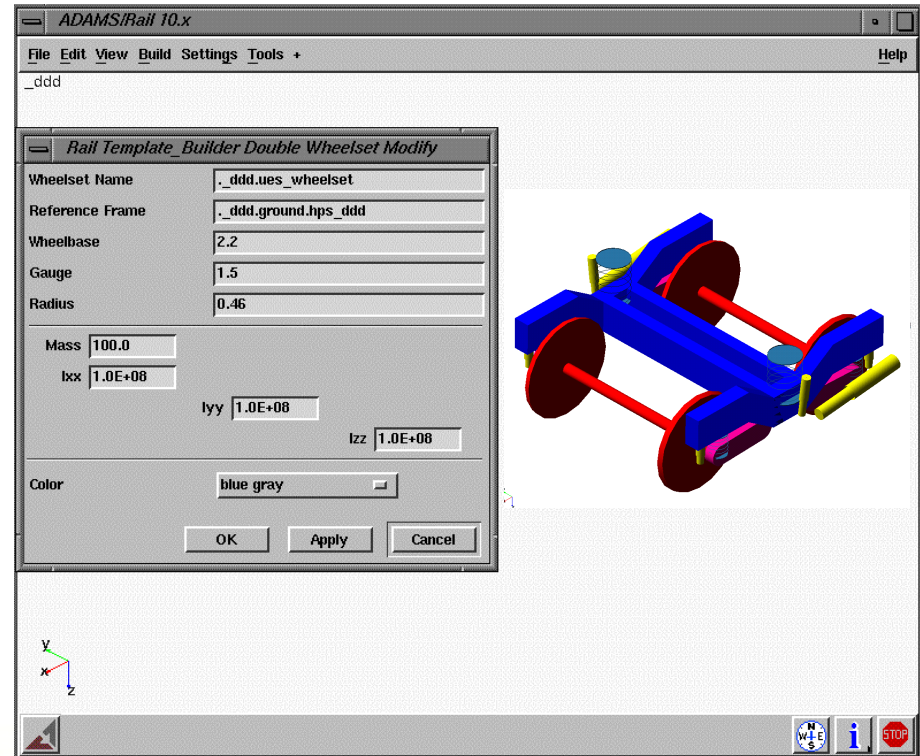
- New ADAMS/Rail Development Environment
- Each component (bogie, car body, ...) build as separated subcomponent
  - ◆ Working at system level
  - ◆ Automatic library creation
  - ◆ Easier model assembly
    - Interactive process
    - Batch process
  - ◆ Multiple use of same subcomponent in the full system
  - ◆ Efficient subsystem debugging
  - ◆ Automatic parametrics
  - ◆ Modeling with symmetrical approach





# Current Development Highlights

- Separated Model Topology and Model Data
  - ◆ Topology described in the template file (fully parametric)
  - ◆ Data stored in property files (Teim Orbit format)
  - ◆ Database structure allows easy data exchange





## Current Development Highlights

### ■ Two - level Working Environment

#### ◆ Expert Interface

- Subcomponent architecture definition (through Template Builder)
- Access to all ADAMS modeling entities
- Possibility of creating test procedures

#### ◆ Standard Interface

- Specifically for design, test, and development engineers
- Possibility of intervening on parametric contents of the model
- Use of database libraries to easily create models
- Simulation environment tailored to working procedures

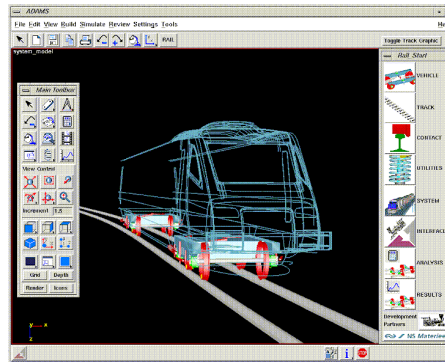




# ADAMS



## ADAMS/Rail - A Partnership for Success!



ADAMS/Rail Users Community

